

# Bradford B. Kuhn

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Brad Kuhn, Chair of Nossaman's Eminent Domain & Valuation Group, is a nationally-recognized leader in the areas of eminent domain/inverse condemnation, land use/zoning and other property and business disputes. Brad has spent nearly two decades guiding public agencies, utilities and property owners through more than \$30 billion of real estate development and infrastructure projects.

An accomplished real estate and business litigation lawyer in California and across the United States, Brad focuses on the transportation, energy/gas, water, land use development and telecommunications sectors. His work has been profiled in numerous publications, including multiple cover features in *Right of Way Magazine*. He is a sought-after speaker and the author of several treatises on condemnation and real estate valuation.

Both *Chambers & Partners* and *Best Lawyers in America*® recognize Brad for land use, zoning and infrastructure matters, commending his “responsiveness,” “practical, business-minded advice” and “high level of decorum.” He has earned the CRE® designation by the Counselors of Real Estate® and serves as Chair of the California (Southern) Chapter, distinguishing him as a leading advisor in complex real property matters.

Some of Brad’s other accolades and recognitions include:

- Identified as a Visionary in Commercial Real Estate by the *Los Angeles Times*
- Recognized by the *Recorder* as a California Trailblazer, a recognition given to only a “handful of attorneys that are truly agents of change” and have “made significant marks on the practice, policy and technological advancement of their practice”
- Selected for inclusion in the legal directory *Best Lawyers in America*® in the category of Land Use and Zoning Law
- Chosen for individual recognition by *Chambers USA* for Real Estate: Zoning/Land Use Law
- Recognized as the Top Rated Lawyer in Land Use and Zoning by the *American Lawyer*
- Named the Best Land Use/Zoning Attorney in Orange County by *Orange County Register*
- Recognized as the Best Eminent Domain Attorney by *US Business News’ Legal Elite*
- Selected as a Southern California Super Lawyer
- Rated AV-Preeminent by *Martindale-Hubbell*, a rating given to only those attorneys who exhibit the highest level of professional excellence based on a review of their peers

Brad serves as general counsel and sits on the Advisory Board for Mobility 21, and has served as general counsel to the International Right of Way Association (IRWA), where he was elected as President of the Inland Empire Chapter and named as the organization's "Professional of the Year."

## EXPERIENCE

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### PRIVATE REPRESENTATION

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**24 Hour Fitness.** Represented one of the world's largest fitness chains in negotiating just compensation for the taking of one of its gyms for a new high school. The settlement resulted in an award of more than \$23 million, which included loss of business goodwill, furniture, fixtures and equipment (FF&E) and leasehold bonus value, along with relocation reimbursement to substantially expand and improve another nearby gym and obtain additional parking rights. The complex and successful negotiations allowed the client to keep its club open for several years to assist with the transition of members and minimize business losses.

**Crystal Geyser.** Represented producer of bottled water with respect to the acquisition/condemnation of its water rights, including negotiating valuation issues, purchasing additional water rights and transferring water to the local city for industrial uses. Brad guided a creative and notable resolution that was featured in the *New York Times* article, "A Battle Over Water Comes to a Sweet End."

**Orange County Flood Control District v. JRJ Ranch.** Represented owner of a 30+ acre parcel in Chino, originally used for dairy farming, but slated for future development, that was partially acquired for a flood inundation easement for the Prado Dam. The District's original offer was for \$9.6 million. Shortly before trial, Brad earned the client a settlement of more than \$22.2 million.

**Major Telecommunications Provider.** Represent client in a wide-range of real estate and major litigation matters, including landlord/tenant and contract disputes, site upgrade and access rights, relocation claims, easement disputes, construction, property damage, unlawful detainer, eminent domain and utility disagreements. Brad served as lead counsel in a lawsuit at both the California trial court and the California Court of Appeal regarding the enforceability of the arbitration provision in client's consumer cell phone contracts. In a complete victory, the trial court and appeals court upheld client's terms of use and arbitration requirements; Brad subsequently secured a defense verdict at arbitration on the damages claim.

**Jackson Family Wines.** Represented one of the top-10 wine producers in the United States with real estate issues related to the proposed development of its Freemark Abbey winery complex and its Vinwood Cellars property. As part of his work, Brad successfully convinced PG&E to relocate several new gas pipelines that would interfere with the client's proposed developments.

**Portola Hotel & Spa v. City of Monterey.** Represented one of Monterey's most recognized hotels located next to Old Fisherman's Wharf with an inverse condemnation and land use / zoning lawsuit related to the City of Monterey's \$60 million conference center renovation and its attempted changes to surrounding land uses. The matter settled shortly before trial with total monetary consideration and the restoration of significant property rights valued at over \$13 million.

**Winchester 700 v. Western Riverside County Regional Conservation Authority.** Represented owner of a 454-acre property in Riverside County that was sought for conservation purposes. The RCA and the County refused to process the owner's residential development entitlements, yet they never made an offer to purchase, instead "de facto" conserving the property. Under threat of an inverse condemnation action, Brad assisted the owner in an arbitration which ultimately resulted in a settlement for more than \$70 million.

**Brookfield Development.** Representing client with a variety of real estate issues related to its Altair Project in Temecula which involves the development of a 270-acre parcel west of the Old Town area with a proposed 1,750 new homes.

**Penn National Gaming / San Diego Gaming Ventures.** Provided client with real estate and land use advice related to the construction of the \$400-million Hollywood Casino Jamul project in San Diego. Brad successfully represented the client before the County Planning Commission and defended litigation related to the use of nearby property for construction purposes, which litigation resulted in a judgment in the client's favor and a substantial award of

attorneys' fees. Brad also negotiated numerous real estate transactions related to the project and off-site improvements and worked with environmental agencies to solve complex real estate-related matters.

***Makar Properties v. City of Huntington Beach.*** Represented developer in connection with a dispute regarding the value of the "Pacific City" beach-front property, which value determined the park-in-lieu fee to be paid as part of its development. The parties were nearly \$50 million apart in their valuation figures. Brad represented the client at binding arbitration where the three judge panel awarded a value exactly at the client's appraisal testimony, which equated to a savings of \$20 million in park fees.

***Orange County Sanitation District v. Sukut Real Properties.*** Represented owner of three Fountain Valley office buildings in negotiating sale of property under threat of eminent domain for a settlement approaching \$20 million -- millions of dollars above the public agency's offer.

***Los Altos School District v. 201 San Antonio Circle.*** Represented Mountain View property owner in fending off school district's efforts to condemn property through various right-to-take challenges and CEQA-challenges. After rejecting the district's nearly \$90 million offer, the successful defense against condemnation allowed the owner to move forward with securing entitlements for a 450-unit mixed-use residential development.

***Truxtun Court Partners.*** Represented commercial property owners in an inverse condemnation action related to the city's closure of the property's primary driveway which resulted in a taking of abutter's rights and a substantial impairment of access. The case settled for \$2 million.

***Caltrans v. Bayport Imperial Promenade.*** Represented several restaurants suffering loss of business goodwill as a result of Caltrans' Imperial Highway grade separation project. At trial, Brad successfully excluded Caltrans' goodwill appraiser and subsequent to the jury's verdict, Caltrans settled the case by paying the business' attorneys' fees.

***Santa Barbara Flood Control & Water Conservation District v. Funk Youth Hostel.*** Represented property owner in an eminent domain action involving the acquisition of easements for a flood control project. Shortly before trial, Brad successfully convinced the district to partially abandon the broad rights being acquired and secured a judgment from the court awarding substantial attorneys' fees and litigation expenses.

**Construction Matters.** Represent developers, general contractors and subcontractors with construction-related disputes, including change orders, construction-delay claims, liquidated damages and other damage issues.

**International Right of Way Association (IRWA).** Served as general counsel to the 10,000+ professional member organization comprised of global infrastructure real estate practitioners from more than 15 countries around the world.

## UTILITY REPRESENTATION

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**Southern California Edison.** Representing Edison with real estate, encroachment dispute, utility relocation, inverse condemnation and right of way acquisition services for multiple electric transmission projects. Brad also provides SCE with strategic advice on wildfire liability, land use and other environmental issues, and is defending SCE in the acquisition of thousands of its facilities for a flood inundation project.

- ***Edison v. Constant.*** Work included the acquisition of a transmission line easement over a portion of commercial property where the property owner sought compensation of more than \$6 million and Brad was able to secure a verdict at trial for Edison's appraised value of \$66,000. The verdict was upheld by the Court of Appeal in a significant decision for public utilities across California and later upheld in federal court.
- ***Edison v. Robinson.*** Work including securing a first-of-its-kind published appellate decision confirming that public utilities need not adopt resolutions of necessity and are not subject to CEQA unless their projects involve discretionary public agency approvals.

**California Water Service Company.** Providing client with real property acquisition advice for a variety of water projects. Also advising client with inverse condemnation, landslide liability, utility relocation, franchise rights, easement rights, encroachment disputes and other legislative issues.

**Southern California Gas Company.** Represent client with property acquisitions and real estate-related issues on several pipeline safety enhancement projects throughout California. Work includes providing strategic advice on Angeles Link, which would be the nation's largest clean, renewable hydrogen energy pipeline system, that could

deliver clean, reliable, renewable energy to the Los Angeles region.

**California-American Water Company.** Guiding client through the acquisition of numerous real estate holdings to assist in providing community water service, along with assisting with a variety of other real estate disputes and transactions.

**LS Power.** Providing client with real estate and regulatory advice related to the delivery of transmission facilities that will provide stability and reliability within California, including increased electricity import and export capacity which will allow for greater development of renewable energy.

## PUBLIC AGENCY REPRESENTATION

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**San Diego Association of Governments (SANDAG).** Representing SANDAG on numerous transportation projects throughout the San Diego region, including the LOSSAN Realignment / Del Mar Tunnels Project, the Mid-Coast Corridor Transit Project, the Otay Mesa Port of Entry, Central Mobility Hub / Airport Connectivity, Sorrento to Miramar 2, San Dieguito Double Track, Downtown Bus Stopover / Multi-Use, South Bay BRT, Inland Rail Trails, Sorrento Valley Double Track and numerous bike path projects.

- **West Coast v. SANDAG.** Defended SANDAG against lawsuit challenging the award of a contract for a major public works project and obtained a dismissal of the action after defeating contractor's request for a preliminary injunction. The first-of-its-kind decision has widespread impacts on public agencies across California, as the court's decision allows for more bidders and lower proposals on public works projects.

**City of Los Angeles / Los Angeles World Airports (LAWA).** Advised on real property matters related to a \$5 billion program to ease access in and out of LAX airport by developing a consolidated rent-a-car center, an elevated 2.5-mile automated people mover system, intermodal transportation facilities and a joint station connecting to Los Angeles' rail system.

**Sonoma-Marin Area Rail Transit.** Representing client in class action-related real estate litigation (over 150+ plaintiffs with multiple lawsuits) concerning the scope of rights and use of an active rail corridor.

**Honolulu Authority for Rapid Transportation (HART).** Advised client on complex property acquisitions and relocation issues for the Honolulu Rail Transit Project, an \$8 billion, 20-mile elevated rail corridor system running from East Kapolei to Ala Moana Center, with stations at 21 key commuter and visitor destinations.

**Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority.** Assisted Metro with acquiring numerous properties for the Purple Line Westside Subway Extension Project, the LAX/Crenshaw Transit Corridor Project and the Rosecrans/Marquardt Grade Separation Project. Also defended client with numerous inverse condemnation and other real property tort claims.

- **LA MTA v. KBG Associates.** Successfully represented client at the Court of Appeal to defeat property owner's multi-million dollar severance damages claim due to the termination of a license to cross railroad tracks. The decision confirmed eminent domain law regarding the non-compensability of a license, the enforceability of a waiver of the right to just compensation, the scope of the "project influence rule," and the applicability of the substantial impairment of access test.

**Exposition Metro Line Construction Authority.** Represented Expo with acquiring properties for the Expo Light Rail Transit Project, a \$2+ billion, 15-mile light rail line connecting downtown Los Angeles with Santa Monica.

- **Expo v. Patchett.** Work included the condemnation of the Bergamot Station Art Center in Santa Monica in which Brad was able to secure favorable settlements with all but one business at the property which claimed damages of more than \$10 million. Brad served as lead trial attorney, successfully arguing a legal issues motion and motions *in limine* to exclude the business' real estate, goodwill and inventory experts which resulted in the case settling for less than 1% of the business' claims.
- **Expo v. 9000 Venice Partners.** Work included the condemnation of a portion of a retail shopping center in which Brad served as lead trial counsel in a three week jury trial as to a real estate claim by the property's owner and a goodwill claim by a Wendy's fast food restaurant. The jury verdict was exactly at Expo's damages figure as to the real estate and only 5% of the goodwill claim presented by the business. The total verdict was far less than Expo had offered to settle for before trial.

**Patriot Rail.** Representing one of the leading operators of short line and regional freight railroads and rail services throughout the United States, including on real estate acquisitions and project development issues.

**San Bernardino County Transportation Authority.** Assisted SBCTA with the acquisition of properties for the Downtown San Bernardino Passenger Rail Project/San Bernardino Transit Center and the Redlands Passenger Rail Project and the sbX E-Street Corridor BRT Project. Brad was able to secure possession of the entire right of way, under budget, on an incredibly ambitious schedule to ensure the project secured necessary FTA funding.

- **SANBAG v. Luga.** Work included the condemnation of a portion of a gas station where the property/business owner was seeking compensation for nearly 10 times SANBAG's appraised value. On the first day of trial, the court granted SANBAG's motions *in limine* and excluded the owner's appraisers' damages opinions. The case then resolved for a nominal amount above SANBAG's appraised value (an amount far less than SANBAG's previously exchanged final offer of compensation).

**United States Postal Service.** Advised client on land use, zoning, affordable housing and title issues impacting the eventual sale of a 25-acre property in Aliso Viejo for more than \$30 million.

**Metro Gold Line Foothill Extension Construction Authority.** Advised client on various real property and construction-related issues for the Foothill Gold Line Extension Project, including acquisition of properties for new transit stations throughout Los Angeles County.

**Sacramento Area Flood Control Agency.** Represented client in successfully negotiating the acquisition of an active rail line in order to construct a critical flood control project. Also providing advice on mitigation-related issues.

**County of Amador.** Represented client in securing necessary property for an intersection improvement project. Work included addressing complex title issues, including the clearing of a conservation easement. Also successfully represented client in defeating on summary judgment an inverse condemnation lawsuit related to the elimination of access to private property.

**City of Alameda.** Represented client in litigation concerning the acquisition of a railroad corridor from Union Pacific. Also advising client on other real estate-related disputes, including litigation over the operation of the Corica Park Golf Course and commercial unlawful detainer proceeds.

**Peninsula Corridor Joint Powers Board / Caltrain.** Representing client in eminent domain action for the Peninsula Corridor Electrification Project, along with advice concerning property rights associated with the redevelopment of the Sequoia Station in Redwood City.

**County of Sonoma.** Advising client on securing property rights for the Schellville Trail project.

**Imperial County Transportation Commission.** Represented client in the acquisition of property for the Calexico Border Intermodal project.

**Orange County Transportation Authority.** Providing OCTA with real estate/condemnation advice for various projects. Work included representation in an eminent domain and inverse condemnation action arising from the Placentia Avenue Grade Separation Project where the property owner and two national retail tenants, Home Depot and Sam's Club, cumulatively claimed nearly \$100 million in damages due to OCTA's acquisition and the purported impacts on the ability to redevelop the site. The matter was resolved shortly before trial for approximately 3% of the claimed damages.

**Los Angeles Unified School District.** Represented LAUSD in numerous property acquisitions for school expansion projects. Work included the condemnation of a 24-acre industrial property along the Los Angeles River. The litigation involved issues of contamination, overlapping easements and undocumented encroachments. After defeating the owner's right-to-take challenge at trial, the matter settled for \$50 million, which was more than \$25 million less than the owner's appraiser's valuation.



### PUBLICATIONS

Co-Author, "Mitigating Damages—Condemning Replacement or Substitute Property," *Right of Way*, 05.10.2024

Contributor, "California Water Views - 2024 Outlook," *Nossaman Periodical*, 05.01.2024

Co-Author, "Supreme Court Holds that Legislative Impact Fee Programs Can Constitute a Taking," *Nossaman eAlert*, 04.12.2024

Co-Author, "Summary of Major Eminent Domain Cases & Legislation: January 1, 2023-June 30, 2023," *International Right of Way Association's Biannual Report*, 09.01.2023

Co-Author, "Does Recent Flooding Raise Inverse Condemnation Concerns for Public Agencies?," *California Special Districts Magazine*, 06.01.2023

Podcast Guest Speaker, "Podcast Episode 116: Brad Kuhn on Trying an Eminent Domain Case," *The Eminent Domain Podcast*, 06.01.2023

Co-Author, "A Changing Landscape: How New State Legislation May Affect Eminent Domain Valuation," *Valuation Magazine*, 05.01.2023

Contributor, "California Water Views - 2023 Outlook," *Nossaman Periodical*, 04.01.2023

Co-Author, "Summary of Major Eminent Domain Cases & Legislation: June 1, 2022 - December 31, 2022," *International Right of Way Association's Biannual Report*, 03.01.2023

Co-Author, "The Legal Consequences of Downzoning," *Development Magazine*, 03.01.2023

Co-Author, "Summary of Major Eminent Domain Cases & Legislation: January 1, 2022 - May 31, 2022," *International Right of Way Association's Biannual Report*, 07.01.2022

Co-Author, "Forced Sale of a Public Nuisance Property is Not a Taking," *Daily Journal*, 04.25.2022

Co-Author, "Eminent Domain 2021 Year in Review," *The Appraisal Journal*, 04.01.2022

Co-Author, "Summary of Major Eminent Domain Cases & Legislation: June 1, 2021 - December 31, 2021," *International Right of Way Association's Biannual Report*, 02.09.2022

Co-Author, "2021 Eminent Domain Case Law Year in Review," *Nossaman Report*, 01.11.2022

"SCOTUS Says Eviction Bans Intrude on a Fundamental Element of Property Ownership," *The Override*, 11.01.2021

Co-Author, "Right-of-Way Acquisition Process," *LexisNexis, A Practical Guidance® Practice Note*, 10.01.2021

Co-Author, "Making the Case," *Valuation Magazine*, 09.01.2021

Co-Author, "Challenges Facing California's Proposed Coastal Property Law," *Law360*, 06.22.2021

Podcast Guest Speaker, "Sea Level Rise, Wildfires, and COVID-19—OH MY!!," *Pendulum Land Podcast*, 02.09.2021

Co-Author, "Unresolved Issues in *Callexico* Inverse Condemnation Ruling," *Law360*, 01.21.2021

Podcast Co-Host, "Valuation and Damages: Assessing COVID-19's Economic Impact," *Digging Into Land Use Law*, 11.20.2020

Co-Author, "Expiration Date: When Can Appraisers Use Data and Information After the Date of Value?," *Valuation*, 07.01.2020

Author, "Navigating COVID-19 for the Right of Way Industry," *Nossaman eAlert*, 03.25.2020

Co-Author, "As California Burns, Inverse Condemnation and Cost Recovery Issues Dominate California's Electric Utilities' Legal Framework," *Daily Journal*, 11.07.2019

Co-Author, "Reconsidering Strict Liability in Light of Recent California Wildfires," *Daily Journal*, 06.11.2019

Author, "Under the Influence," *California Special Districts magazine (reprinted from Valuation Magazine)*, May-June 2019

Author, "Highest and Best Use at Odds," *Valuation Magazine*, 2Q 2019

Author, "Under the Influence," *Valuation Magazine*, 2Q 2018

Revision Author, "Chapter 14 - Condemnation," *Continuing Education of the Bar's Ground Lease Practice (Second Edition)*, 2017

Attorney Reviewer, "The Appraiser as an Expert Witness: Preparation and Testimony," *Appraisal Institute Course*

Attorney Reviewer, "Condemnation Appraising: Principles and Applications," *Appraisal Institute Course*

Author, "The Art of Easements," *Valuation Magazine*, 09.15.2017

Co-Author, "California Right of Entry Ruling Keeps Public Projects on Track," *Law360*, 08.24.2016

Co-Author, "No Recovery in California for Views Blocked by Public Projects," *Law360*, 05.02.2016

Author, "Part & Parcel," *Valuation Magazine*, 08.20.2015

Co-Author, "Scope of California's Mello-Roos Now Includes Eminent Domain," *Law360*, 04.22.2015

Author, "Greater Guidance Comes to California for Land Appraisals," *Law360*, 09.05.2014

Co-Author, "Recent Trends in Eminent Domain – And What to Expect Next," *Law360*, 04.03.2014

Co-Author, "Ruling May Put the Brakes on Some CEQA Investigations," *Law360*, 03.31.2014

Co-Author, "Shifting the Date of Value for Public Agency Acquisition Appraisal Assignments," *The Appraisal Journal*, 03.17.2014

Co-Author, "Proportionality, Nexus Don't Matter if it's not a Taking," *Daily Journal*, 01.31.2014

Co-Author, "California High Court Clarifies Scope of Mitigation Fee Act," *Law360*, 10.30.2013

Co-Author, "Precondemnation vs. De Facto: A Cautionary Tale," *Law360*, 09.11.2013

Co-Author, "Judge or Jury? A Critical Eminent Domain Question Answered," *Law360*, 08.16.2013

Co-Author, "Temporary Regulatory Takings Do Exist In California!," *Law360*, 05.22.2013

Co-Author, "Condemn Now, CEQA-Compliance Later? Maybe," *Law360*, 04.29.2013

Co-Author, "Big Year for Published Eminent Domain Decisions," *Daily Journal*, 01.15.2013

Co-Author, "Eminent Domain Opinions Focus on 'Just Compensation'," *Daily Journal*, 01.04.2013

Co-Author, "Options, Agreements, and Prior Appraisals: Admissibility Issues in Eminent Domain Trials," *The Real Estate Finance Journal*, 12.17.2012

Co-Author, "Court Clarifies Rules Concerning Litigation Expenses in Eminent Domain," *Daily Journal*, 03.08.2012

Co-Author, "The State of Eminent Domain for the New Year," *Daily Journal*, 01.23.2012

Co-Author, "It's the End of Redevelopment as We Know It," *Daily Journal*, 01.04.2012

Co-Author, "Whose Business Goodwill Is It?," *Daily Journal*, 06.16.2011

Author, "Precondemnation Damages: Putting Public Projects First," *Daily Journal*, 04.19.2011

Co-Author, "When a Stipulated Judgment Goes Awry," *Daily Journal*, 02.17.2011

Co-Author, "Eminent Domain 2010: Year in Review," *Daily Journal*, 01.24.2011

Co-Author, "9th Circuit Reverses Course on Rent Control," *Daily Journal*, 01.10.2011

Co-Author, "Eminent Domain Case Clarifies Test for Determining Litigation Expenses," *Daily Journal*, 11.05.2010

Co-Author, "Redevelopment Plan Invalidated For Insufficient 'Blight' Finding," *Daily Journal*, 06.22.2010

Co-Author, "Buyer Beware: Improper Sale Documentation Results in Waiver of Inverse Condemnation Claim," *Daily Journal*, 05.18.2010

Co-Author, "9th Circuit Revisits 2009 Trailer Park Opinion," *Daily Journal*, 03.23.2010

Author, "Adding Some Bite to the Bark," *Daily Journal*, 10.15.2009

Co-Author, "Closing the Litigation Floodgates," *Daily Journal*, 04.07.2009

Co-Author, "Goodwill Hunting," *Daily Journal*, 01.02.2009

## **SPEAKING ENGAGEMENTS**

Presenter, "The Condemnation Process," International Right of Way Association (IRWA) Chapter 57 Membership Luncheon, Riverside, CA, 02.07.2024

Speaker, "Land Use Planning and Development: Case Law and Takings Update," County Counsels' Association of California's Land Use Study Section Fall 2023 Meeting, Seaside, CA, 11.30.2023

Speaker, "Case Review," International Right of Way Association (IRWA) Chapter 11 Region 1 Fall Forum & Symposium, San Diego, CA, 11.03.2023

Speaker, "Right of Way 101 – An Overview of the Condemnation Process," International Right of Way Association (IRWA) Chapter 11 April Luncheon, San Diego, CA, 04.18.2023

Speaker, "Taming Tricky TCEs," Nossaman's 2023 Southern California Eminent Domain Seminar, Costa Mesa, CA, 03.28.2023

Speaker, "Masters of Trial - Tips and Tactics for the Courtroom," CLE International's 25th Annual Southern California Eminent Domain Conference, Anaheim, CA, 03.16.2023

Speaker, "Taming Tricky TCEs," Nossaman's 2023 Northern California Eminent Domain Seminar, San Francisco, CA, 03.14.2023

Speaker, "Valuation of Easements," IRWA Chapter 1's 30th Annual Valuation Seminar, Downey, CA, 05.24.2022

Speaker, "Balancing the Grantor and Grantee's Rights to Use an Easement," Los Angeles Association of Professional Landmen Meeting, Long Beach, CA, 05.19.2022

Speaker, "Recent and Proposed Legislation Impacting the Eminent Domain & ROW Industry," Eminent Domain and Right of Way Club Clubhouse Lounge Event, 04.05.2022

Speaker, "Transit Proximity and Benefits/Impacts on Property Values," The Counselors of Real Estate, Southern California Chapter Meeting, 10.21.2021

Speaker, "Living on the Edge: Managing Sea Level Rise in California," Nossaman's 2021 Water Webinar Series, 05.27.2021

Co-Speaker, "Project Benefits - Do They Ever Apply, and If So, How Are Benefits Supported?," 6th Annual IRWA Chapter 57 and SCCAI Joint Meeting, 04.21.2021



Speaker, "Business Valuation and Damages: Assessing COVID-19's Economic Impact," International Right of Way Association's Chapter 1 Virtual Luncheon, 12.03.2020

Speaker, "Inverse Condemnation Exposure and Management for the Energy Industry," 2020 American Association of Professional Landmen Annual Meeting, 06.18.2020

Speaker, "A Path to Transit and Transportation Project Success in the Wake of the Pandemic: A Panel Discussion Among Legal Professionals," Nossaman Webinar, 06.03.2020

Speaker, "Navigating COVID-19 for the Right of Way Industry," Nossaman Webinar, 04.01.2020

Moderator, "Inverse Condemnation: What it Means for Public Water Agencies," 2019 ACWA Legal Briefing & CLE Workshop, San Diego, CA, 12.03.2019

Speaker, "Recent Updates in Inverse Condemnation Law for the Energy Industry," Los Angeles Association of Professional Landmen November Luncheon, Long Beach, CA, 11.21.2019

Speaker, "How Does the Availability of Data Affect the Appraiser's Analysis?," Southern California Chapter of the Appraisal Institute's 52nd Annual Litigation Seminar, Cerritos, CA, 11.07.2019

Speaker, "Easement Valuation — an Oxymoron? Can Easements Actually be Valued or Are We Throwing Darts?," International Right of Way Association's 65th Annual International Education Conference, Portland, OR, 06.10.2019

Speaker, "Inverse Condemnation & Wildfire Liability," California Water Association's 2019 Spring Conference, Sacramento, CA, 05.23.2019

Speaker, "Managing Publicly Owned Property: Leases, Licenses, and Encroachments," International Right of Way Association's Chapter 11 April Luncheon, San Diego, CA, 04.17.2019

Speaker, "Managing Publicly Owned Property: Leases, Licenses, and Encroachments," International Right of Way Association's Chapter 42 Spring Training Conference, San Jose, CA, 04.05.2019

Speaker, "What To Do When the Cookie Isn't From a Cutter: Unusual Valuation Scenarios From Eminent Domain," International Right of Way Association's Chapter 1 27th Annual Valuation Seminar, Monterey Park, CA, 02.12.2019

Co-Chair, "51st Annual Litigation Seminar," Southern California Appraisal Institute, Los Angeles, CA, 11.01.2018

Panelist, "Managing Publicly Owned Property: Best Practices for Leases, Licenses, and Encroachments," 2018 Northern California Eminent Domain Seminar Hosted by Nossaman LLP and Bender Rosenthal, Inc., Sacramento, CA, 04.18.2018

Panelist, "Managing Publicly Owned Property: Best Practices for Leases, Licenses, and Encroachments," Nossaman's 2018 Southern California Eminent Domain Seminar, Costa Mesa, CA, 03.29.2018

Co-Speaker, "Pre-Condemnation Planning and Procedures for Right of Way Acquisition Projects," American Publics Works Association 2017 Public Works Institute, San Diego & Imperial Counties Chapter, San Diego, CA, 09.12.2017

Co-Speaker, "Claims for Severance Damages and Goodwill Loss During a Period of Construction in a Partial Taking," San Diego County Bar Association's Eminent Domain Roundtable, San Diego, CA, 07.12.2017

Speaker, "The Art of Easements: Crafting an Easement that is Just Right," International Right of Way Association's 63rd International Educational Conference, Anchorage, AK, 06.13.2017

Speaker, "Legal Aspects of Easements," International Right of Way Association's Chapter 27 Monthly Luncheon, West Sacramento, CA, 09.08.2016

Speaker, "The Value of Transit Proximity: Assessing Project Benefits," International Right of Way Association's Chapter 42 Spring Conference, San Jose, CA, 04.29.2016

Speaker, "Project Benefits and Construction Related Impacts – Tangible or Speculative?," International Right of Way Association's Chapter 1 Annual Valuation Seminar, Montebello, CA, 04.26.2016

Speaker, "Transit Proximity: Demonstrating Project Benefits in Condemnation Actions," Nossaman's 2016 Southern California Eminent Domain Seminar, Costa Mesa, CA, 03.03.2016

Speaker, "Eminent Domain Update: Acquiring Right of Way in a New World," Sacramento American Public Works Association Transportation Committee Meeting, Folsom, CA, 02.23.2016

Speaker, "Precondemnation Procedures: Acquiring Right of Way in a New World," 2015 International Right of Way Association Chapter 1 Fall Seminar, Pasadena, CA, 10.09.2015

Speaker, "How Early Acquisition Can Minimize Risks and Reduce Costs," International Right of Way Association's 61st International Educational Conference, San Diego, CA, 06.14.2015

Speaker, "Dos and Don'ts During the Pre-Litigation Process," 2015 CLE Eminent Domain Conference, San Diego, CA, 03.27.2015

Speaker, "Denominators and Bright Lines: The Search for the Relevant Parcel in Eminent Domain and Regulatory Takings," 2015 ALI-CLE Eminent Domain & Land Valuation Conference, San Francisco, CA, 02.06.2015

Speaker, "Precondemnation Planning & Early Acquisition Efforts: Best Practices to Acquire Right of Way Without Blowing Your Project's Budget," Self-Help Counties Coalition Focus on the Future Conference, Santa Clara, CA, 11.18.2014

Speaker, "The Perception of Advocacy and Consequences for the Appraiser," Appraisal Institute Annual Litigation Seminar, Los Angeles, CA, 11.13.2014

Speaker, "Redevelopment's Future in California: How We Got Here and Where We're Headed," American Planning Association California Conference, Anaheim, CA, 09.15.2014

Speaker, "When We Need It Now – Multi Parcel Acquisition Programs," CLE International Eminent Domain Conference, Los Angeles, CA, 05.15.2014

Speaker, "Eminent Domain Update," International Right of Way Association's Chapter 57 Luncheon Meeting, Riverside, CA, 10.02.2013

Speaker, "Redevelopment's Future in California," 2013 Southern California Chapter of the Appraisal Institute Conference, Los Angeles, CA, 09.12.2013

Speaker, "Regulatory Takings Claims in California: Advice for Practitioners and Government Agencies," Law Seminars International, 08.19.2013

Speaker, "Acquiring Right-of-Way Teleconference," National Business Institute, 04.16.2013

Speaker, "Dry Canyon: So Long Cost to Create Method?," International Right of Way Association's Chapter 11 Luncheon, San Diego, CA, 02.20.2013

Speaker, "Perils in Prejudgment Possession: From Impasse to Construction," International Right of Way Association's Chapter 57 2012 Educational Seminar, Corona, CA, 11.02.2012

Speaker, "Multi-Parcel Acquisitions & Case Studies," International Right of Way Association's Chapter 1 Annual Valuation Seminar, Montebello, CA, 04.24.2012

Speaker, "Not Just Another End of Redevelopment Story," International Right of Way Association's Chapter 11 San Diego Luncheon, San Diego, CA, 04.18.2012

Speaker, "Everything You Need to Know About Appraisals for Litigation," American Society of Appraisers Seminar, Costa Mesa, CA, 03.21.2012

Speaker, "The Death (and Rebirth?) of Redevelopment," International Right of Way Association's Chapter 1 2011 Annual Fall Education, Montebello, CA, 10.25.2011

Chairperson, "Renewable Energy – The Shift of Power," International Right of Way Association's Chapter 67 Spring Seminar, Santa Ana, CA, 05.11.2010

Chairperson, "Property Acquisition, Appraisal, and Relocation in an Upside Down Market," International Right of Way Association's Chapter 67 Spring Seminar, Santa Ana, CA, 05.12.2009

Speaker, "Perils of Prejudgment Possession," International Right of Way Association's Chapter 57 Luncheon, Riverside, CA, 03.11.2009

Speaker, "Everything You Were Never Taught About Litigation Appraisal – A Hands On Approach," Southern California Appraisal Institute, Irvine, CA, 03.04.2009

## COMMUNITY & PROFESSIONAL

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Counselors of Real Estate® – California (Southern) Chapter, Chair

Mobility 21, General Counsel

International Right of Way Association, Past-General Counsel/Past-President

Orange County Bar Association, Member

## HONORS

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*Los Angeles Times*, B2B Publishing, "2021 Visionaries" in Commercial Real Estate, 2021

Awarded the CRE® designation by the Counselors of Real Estate®

Included in *The Best Lawyers in America*® for Land Use and Zoning Law, 2021-2024

Listed, *The Legal 500 United States*, Industry Focus - Real Estate - Land Use/Zoning, 2020-2023

Recognized as a Top Author by *JD Supra* Readers' Choice Awards in Real Estate, 2020

Selected to the Southern California Super Lawyers list, 2020-2022

Recognized as a California Trailblazer by the *Recorder*, 2019

Named to *Daily Journal's* Top 20 Under 40 list, 2015

Selected to the Southern California Rising Stars list, 2010-2019

Selected to the Up-and-Coming Top 25 Orange County Rising Stars list, 2015-2019

Selected to the Up-and-Coming Top 100 Southern California Rising Stars list, 2015-2019

Individual recognition for Real Estate: Zoning/Land Use Law in California by *Chambers USA*, 2015-2019, 2022-2023

Recognized as the Best Eminent Domain Attorney by *US Business News'* Legal Elite Awards

Named one of the "Top Five Land Use/Zoning Law Attorneys" in Orange County by *OC Metro Magazine*, 2012-2017

Named a Top Rated Lawyer in Land Use and Zoning by Martindale-Hubbell and American Lawyer Media

AV Preeminent® Peer Review Rated by Martindale-Hubbell

Named "Professional of the Year" by the International Right of Way Association (IRWA)

## PRACTICES

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Eminent Domain & Valuation

Business Owners Facing Condemnation

Climate Change & Resiliency

Coastal Development

Commercial Litigation

Construction Law, Claims & Litigation

Environment & Land Use

Government & Administrative Law

Infrastructure

Inverse Condemnation & Regulatory Takings

Land Use Entitlements & Litigation

Leasehold & Other Valuation Disputes

Litigation

Private Landowners Facing Condemnation

Project & Right of Way Acquisitions

Public Agency Representation

Real Estate

Real Estate Litigation  
Trial Practice  
Water Law

## INDUSTRIES

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Energy & Utilities  
Government & Public Sector  
Real Property  
Telecommunications  
Transportation  
Water  
Renewable & Alternative Energy

## EDUCATION

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Chapman University School of Law, J.D., *magna cum laude*; Chapman Law Review Executive Board Member; Mock Trial Board Member  
University of Southern California, B.S., *cum laude*

## ADMISSIONS

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California